

Appendix Table. 2014-2022 comparisons, overall and by race. All entries are percentages unless otherwise indicated. (***Bold italic*** font indicates $p < .05$.)

SECTION / Item	2022 All Ss	2014 All Ss	2022 Non-Black	2022 Black	2014 Non-Black	2014 Black
WORK						
Currently working	34	35	34	31	37	23
Retired (asked if not working)	80	83	83	63	85	71
Retirement timing (asked if retired)						
Earlier than planned	48	44	46	68	44	53
Later than planned	4	6	4	1	6	4
About when planned	48	50	50	31	51	43
RETIREMENT CONFIDENCE						
Will have enough to live comfortably						
Very confident	35	33	37	20	34	20
Somewhat confident	45	43	45	47	44	37
Not too confident	12	13	11	17	12	25
Not at all confident	8	11	7	17	10	19
Will have enough for basic expenses						
Very confident	50	42	53	28	44	23
Somewhat confident	39	44	38	52	43	48
Not too confident	6	9	5	11	8	23
Not at all confident	5	5	4	9	5	6
Doing/did good job preparing						
Very confident	38	37	40	23	39	16
Somewhat confident	38	35	39	33	35	35
Not too confident	15	17	13	26	16	26
Not at all confident	9	11	8	18	9	23
Will have enough for medical expenses						
Very confident	37	34	38	32	35	23
Somewhat confident	44	45	44	44	44	54
Not too confident	12	14	12	14	14	16
Not at all confident	7	7	6	10	7	7

SECTION / Item	2022 All Ss	2014 All Ss	2022 Non-Black	2022 Black	2014 Non-Black	2014 Black
Will have enough for long term care						
Very confident	20	18	20	20	18	12
Somewhat confident	36	39	37	29	39	44
Not too confident	26	24	27	25	24	28
Not at all confident	18	19	17	26	19	16
Will have enough for home health care						
Very confident	28	21	29	26	22	12
Somewhat confident	40	41	41	38	42	39
Not too confident	19	24	19	20	23	30
Not at all confident	12	14	11	17	14	19
INCOME SOURCES FOR RETIREMENT						
Social Security	96	97	96	94	97	98
Employer retirement savings plan	53	60	55	39	62	44
Employer pension plan	54	60	56	44	60	57
IRA	54	53	59	24	55	32
Other savings / investments	63	61	66	40	64	30
Working	33	41	33	34	42	34
Currently receiving Social Security	63	66	64	56	66	67
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS						
Lives alone	37	30	33	62	28	47
Years at current residence						
< 1	3	3	2	6	3	4
1 - 5	10	10	8	26	8	26
5 - 10	10	10	9	13	9	14
10 - 20	21	20	21	23	20	21
> 20	56	58	60	32	61	36
Residence is owned	81	83	86	47	86	49

SECTION / Item	2022 All Ss	2014 All Ss	2022 Non-Black	2022 Black	2014 Non-Black	2014 Black
Structure type						
Single family house	79	82	82	60	84	59
Duplex	4	5	3	9	5	5
Apartment or condo	17	13	14	31	11	36
Mobile home	1	0	1	0	1	0
Physical condition of home						
Excellent	23	21	24	15	22	7
Very good	40	42	43	26	43	32
Good	25	28	23	33	28	32
Fair	10	7	9	18	6	21
Poor	2	2	1	8	2	7
Planning on future modifications to make home safer for older adults or those with disabilities						
	24	16	24	25	15	18
Satisfaction with housing situation						
Very satisfied	61	61	64	42	64	38
Somewhat satisfied	30	31	28	39	30	41
Somewhat dissatisfied	7	7	6	16	5	17
Very dissatisfied	2	1	2	2	1	5
Rating of SWPA as place to retire						
Excellent	18	21	20	5	22	12
Very good	37	33	39	24	34	27
Good	30	31	28	41	30	38
Fair	13	11	12	23	10	19
Poor	2	4	2	7	4	4
NEIGHBORHOOD						
Condition of houses & buildings in neighborhood						
Excellent	22	19	24	10	21	7
Very good	45	42	47	29	43	28
Good	24	26	22	36	26	26
Fair	7	10	5	17	8	33
Poor	3	3	2	8	2	6

SECTION / Item	2022 All Ss	2014 All Ss	2022 Non-Black	2022 Black	2014 Non-Black	2014 Black
How good is neighborhood for older people						
Excellent	20	19	20	17	20	10
Very good	37	39	38	24	41	16
Good	27	27	27	28	26	34
Fair	12	12	11	20	10	32
Poor	4	4	3	11	4	9
How safe feel in neighborhood						
Very safe	67	66	70	48	68	42
Somewhat safe	28	29	26	42	26	50
Somewhat unsafe	4	5	3	6	5	5
Very unsafe	1	1	1	4	1	3
Neighborhood as a place to be physically active						
Excellent	31	30	32	23	32	11
Very good	26	32	27	21	33	21
Good	23	21	21	33	20	27
Fair	13	11	13	17	9	28
Poor	6	7	6	6	6	14
How many neighbors know						
Most of them	36	40	36	33	40	36
Many of them	23	22	24	12	23	10
A few of them	36	34	35	44	32	47
None or almost none of them	5	5	5	11	5	7
How often talk with immediate neighbors						
Just about every day	28	28	28	27	28	27
Several times a month	45	42	47	32	44	31
Once a month	12	13	11	13	13	11
Several time a year	9	10	9	12	9	16
Never	6	7	5	16	6	16

SECTION / Item	2022 All Ss	2014 All Ss	2022 Non-Black	2022 Black	2014 Non-Black	2014 Black
People in neighborhood are willing to help neighbors						
Strongly agree	46	46	47	33	47	31
Agree	46	46	45	55	45	51
Disagree	7	7	7	7	6	14
Strongly disagree	2	2	2	5	2	4
People in neighborhood can be trusted						
Strongly agree	44	45	47	23	48	18
Agree	50	45	48	65	44	48
Disagree	5	8	4	10	6	24
Strongly disagree	1	2	1	3	2	10
People in neighborhood don't get along						
Strongly agree	2	2	2	8	2	5
Agree	8	10	8	11	9	19
Disagree	59	53	59	60	53	58
Strongly disagree	31	35	32	22	37	18
People in neighborhood don't share the same values						
Strongly agree	4	8	4	6	7	14
Agree	22	25	22	24	24	31
Disagree	54	47	54	55	47	41
Strongly disagree	20	21	20	15	22	14
My neighborhood is close-knit						
Strongly agree	16	16	16	14	16	13
Agree	53	49	53	54	50	44
Disagree	26	29	27	22	29	33
Strongly disagree	6	5	5	10	5	11
Neighborhood cohesion scale score (mean)	15.59	15.47	15.70	14.80	15.64	13.87
TRANSPORTATION						
Has a valid driver's license	90	88	93	69	91	58

SECTION / Item	2022 All Ss	2014 All Ss	2022 Non-Black	2022 Black	2014 Non-Black	2014 Black
How often drive (asked if has valid license)						
Never	6	6	6	12	5	17
Less than once a month	2	2	2	5	2	4
At least once a month	2	3	2	3	2	6
At least once a week	24	18	23	30	17	25
5 days a week or more	65	71	67	50	73	47
Main form(s) of transportation (check-all-that-apply)						
Drives	80	80	84	54	85	44
Public transportation	18	20	14	45	16	53
Gets a ride from relatives	20	17	19	27	16	27
Gets a ride from friends/neighbors	11	6	10	17	6	9
Uses paratransit	7	7	5	16	6	16
Uses a taxi/jitney	6	2	5	16	1	9
Walks	19	6	18	20	6	8
How often uses public transportation						
Never	63	62	66	40	65	35
Less than once a month	20	17	21	14	17	13
At least once a month	5	7	4	9	6	17
At least once a week	7	4	5	19	3	19
5 days a week or more	4	4	2	18	3	15
Public transit is not available	1	5	1	0	6	1
HEALTH						
Has been told has high blood pressure	60	61	58	72	59	76
Has been told has diabetes	24	20	21	40	18	39
Has been told has coronary heart or artery disease	17	20	18	11	20	22
Has had a heart attack	8	11	8	6	11	12
Has been told has some form of arthritis, etc.	62	58	62	58	57	65
Has been told has asthma, COPD, etc.	23	21	22	31	19	31

SECTION / Item	2022 All Ss	2014 All Ss	2022 Non-Black	2022 Black	2014 Non-Black	2014 Black
Has been told has cancer	24	22	24	23	22	18
Has another major health problem	38	38	39	33	38	42
FUNCTIONAL STATUS						
Needs help with personal care	4	3	4	5	2	7
Who helps with personal care (check-all-that-apply)						
Spouse	31	60	35	11	80	14
Son/daughter/son-in-law/daughter-in-law	20	37	15	33	21	73
Other relative	19	14	15	33	11	22
Friend	8	4	8	11	0	12
Paid caregiver	34	12	28	63	9	19
Adequacy of personal care help						
Usually	82	62	89	56	63	58
Sometimes	16	36	9	44	36	37
Rarely	1	2	3	0	1	5
Needs help with routine activities	14	11	14	20	10	23
Who helps with routine activities (check-all-that-apply)						
Spouse	26	33	26	24	39	9
Son/daughter/son-in-law/daughter-in-law	39	42	39	38	37	61
Other relative	24	21	21	36	18	32
Friend	17	10	18	15	7	21
Paid caregiver	21	16	21	18	18	9
Adequacy of help with routine activities						
Usually	80	75	85	56	80	59
Sometimes	19	22	14	44	18	37
Rarely	1	3	1	0	3	4

SECTION / Item	2022 All Ss	2014 All Ss	2022 Non-Black	2022 Black	2014 Non-Black	2014 Black
How concerned about becoming a burden						
Extremely	12	11	11	16	10	16
Somewhat	38	37	40	24	37	35
Not very	24	33	25	16	33	28
Not at all	27	19	24	44	19	21
HEALTH CARE ACCESS						
Has health care coverage	97	94	98	93	95	88
Hospitalized in past year	20	22	19	21	21	32
Satisfaction with health care						
Very satisfied	60	53	61	56	54	44
Somewhat satisfied	32	32	31	39	31	41
Somewhat dissatisfied	6	12	6	4	11	12
Very dissatisfied	2	4	2	1	4	2
HEALTH BEHAVIORS						
How often smokes						
Every day	9	10	8	17	9	20
Some days	2	5	2	5	5	9
Not at all	89	85	91	78	86	71
Does physical activities	67	61	69	54	62	54
Got a flu shot	75	68	77	59	68	71
Got a pneumonia vaccine	66	63	68	54	63	66
Got a shingles vaccine	59	29	61	45	30	18
SOCIAL HEALTH & SUPPORT						
Satisfaction with support from family/friends						
Very satisfied	72	74	74	64	76	57
Somewhat satisfied	23	22	22	29	21	35
Somewhat dissatisfied	3	3	3	5	2	5
Very dissatisfied	2	1	2	3	1	3

SECTION / Item	2022 All Ss	2014 All Ss	2022 Non-Black	2022 Black	2014 Non-Black	2014 Black
Others made too many demands						
Never	57	45	57	61	43	43
Once in a while	29	42	30	25	43	37
Fairly often	9	9	9	8	9	8
Very often	4	4	4	7	4	12
Others critical						
Never	54	53	53	60	53	52
Once in a while	40	42	41	36	42	37
Fairly often	3	4	3	2	3	6
Very often	3	2	3	2	2	5
Others took advantage						
Never	73	64	72	77	65	59
Once in a while	21	31	22	17	31	34
Fairly often	3	2	3	1	2	2
Very often	3	2	3	5	2	4
Negative interactions scale score (mean)	4.51	4.72	4.53	4.38	4.69	5.05
SERVICE USE						
Satisfaction with support services received						
Very satisfied	63	73	61	71	74	72
Somewhat satisfied	33	23	34	26	22	25
Somewhat dissatisfied	4	4	5	3	4	1
Very dissatisfied	1	0	1	0	0	1
Needs service(s), but not getting	7	7	7	11	6	17
Knows where to get needed services	56	55	59	44	51	67
INTERNET / TECHNOLOGY						
Uses the Internet	88	66	89	78	68	46
Accesses Internet on a mobile handheld device	89	45	88	91	45	46
Uses social networking sites	68	49	67	73	49	55